

Neivagetasirira anta

OGARI

YOGOTANTAKARIRA ASHI

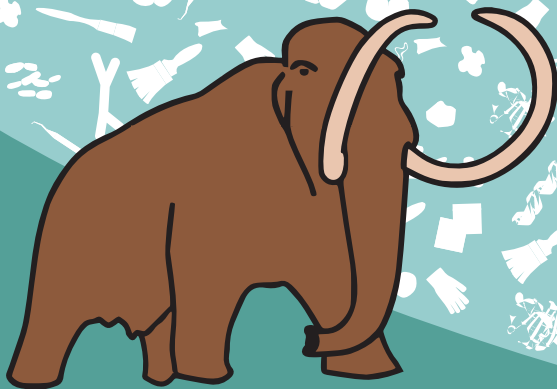
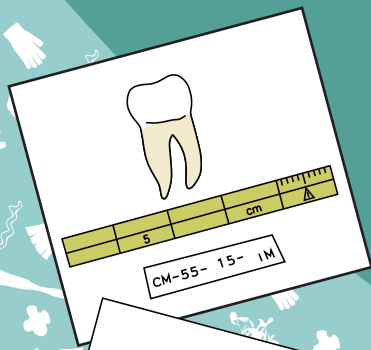
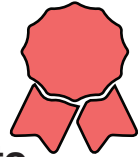
PAIRANIPA GETIRIRA



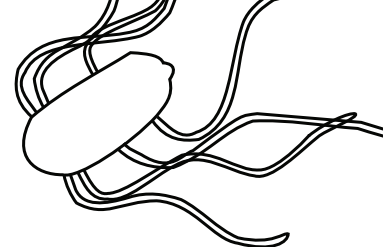
**Oka sankevanti inti
shintaro yoga:**

Vairontsi

**Futura/o
bioarqueóloga/o en
periodo de entrenamiento**



**Sankevanti ashi intiritakera
Instituto Max Planck de
Antropología Evolutiva**



Neivagetasirira anta

OGARI

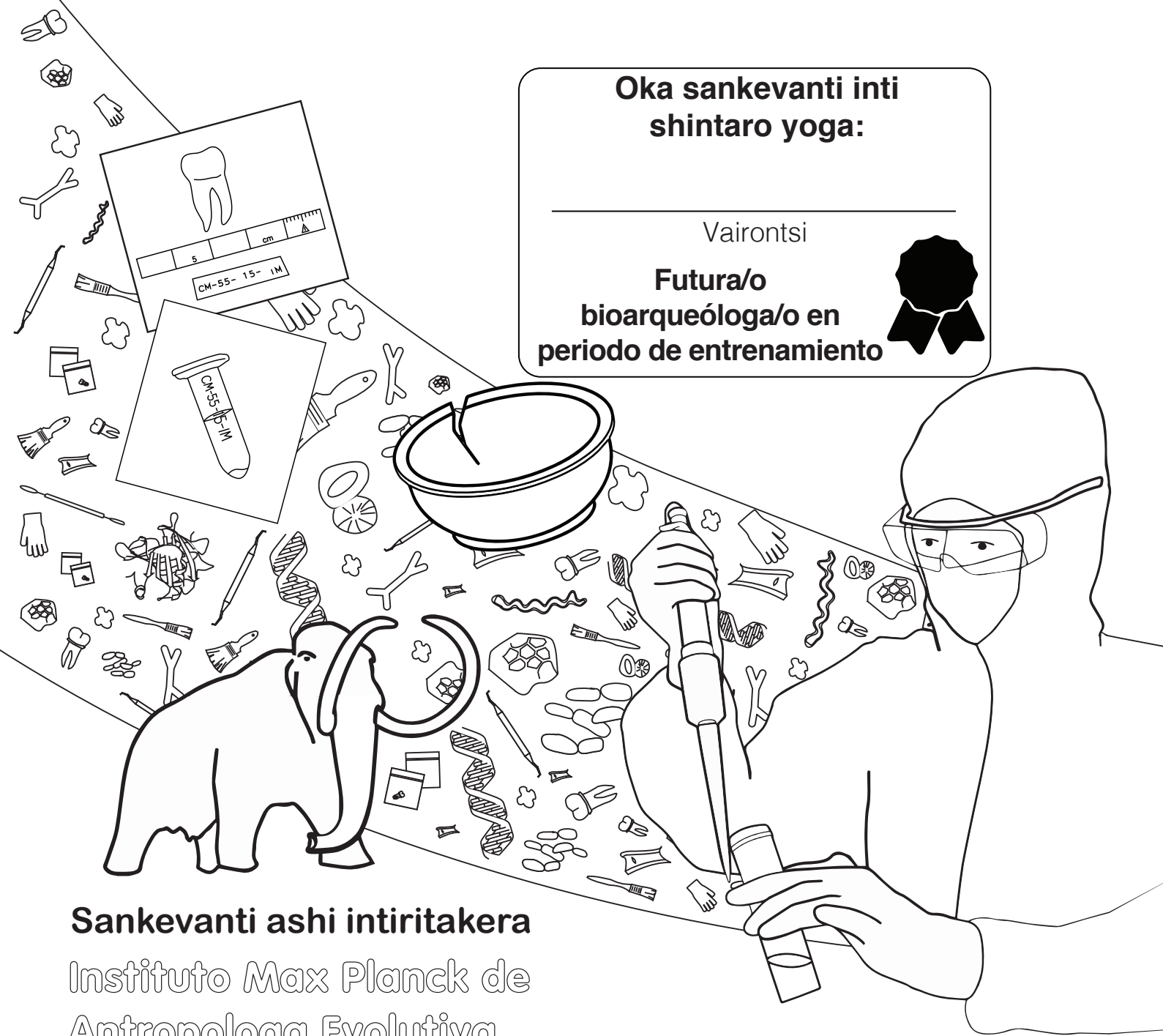
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Instituto Max Planck de
Antropologa Evolutiva**

Ogikoneatakerora oga: Max Planck Institute for the Science of Human History

Vetsikakerorira Christina Warinner

Mutakoigakeririra Jessica Hendy

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Zandra Fagnäs

Jessica Hendy

Allison Mann

Åshild Vågane

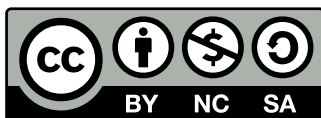
Ke Wang

Christina Warinner

Ogari oka sankevanti ashi intirivagetakera onti ovetsikashitunkani ashi irogotantaigakemparora kañorira govageigatsirira

Gishonkakerorira niagantsiku yoga:

Anibal Kategari Iratsimeri



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2022



TYANIRA NAROEGI

Yogaegiri sankevantaogiririra
pairanipagenirira intiegi yoga
gotasanoigakerorira kameti irogoigakera tyara
ikantaiga itimaigira pairanipagenirira.



Vishiria

Inake tsamairintsiku

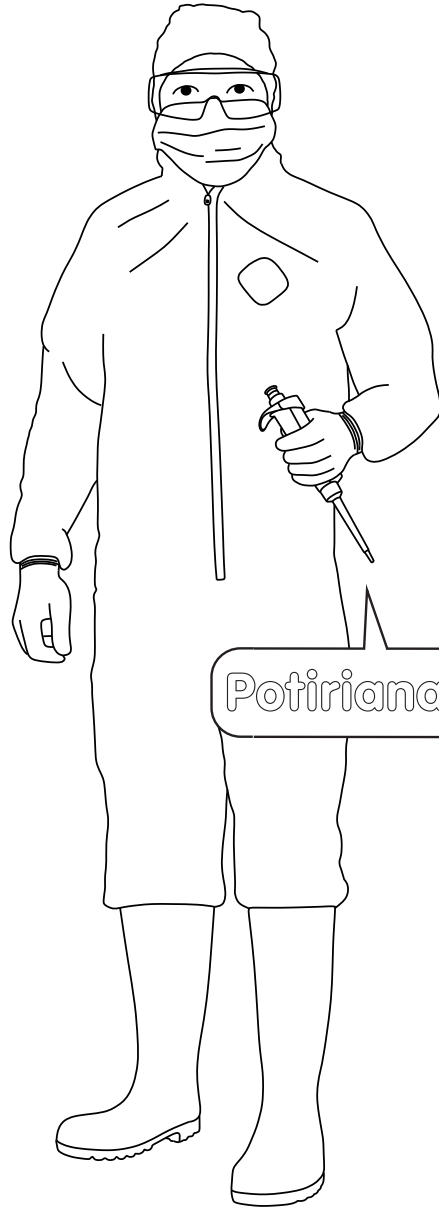
Yogaegiri timaigatsirira intiri sankevantaogiririra
pairanipagenirira onti yantavageigi maganiroegi
ashi ikigakovagetira timaigatsira pairani
iramanakerora isankevantaogakerora anta
yantavagetira.

ogari tavagerintsi onti ikogake ineaigakera irashi
ikitataigara, pairanipagenirira (ineanakera itonki
irashi inkenishikunirira)Aikiro ganiri ikonogiro oga
potsitasetankitsirira.

Onagetira yantavagetantaigarira

Anta itsagavageigira ADN pairaninirira, yogari
govageigatsirira onti irantavageigake onakera
saagitetake, aikiro irogagutakempa imanchaki,
isavovakotakempa irako, intiri igiti, ganiri
itsagatiri oga ADN otyaengapagerira.

Yogaegiri govageigatsirira aityo tovaiti
irantantakemparira ontiri ineantakemparira
irashi timaigatsira pairaninira.



Potirianaki



TKITAREAKOVA GETIRA

Yogaegiri tavagetirorira ashi pairanitira intiri sankevantakoigiririra iageigamatake samani parikotipage kipatsi ashi isankevantakotakerora tyara ikantaiga itimaigira pairani. Ogari ikigantaigarira otimake anta parikoti ikogakotaka pashani kameti iragaveakeniri irogonketakemparora oga nantakerira. Pine okañotakara anta Himalaya ikogakotaka inavigakerira kameti iriatakera irantavagetakera.

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District (except
to 19

NATIONAL TRUST FOR NATURE CONSERVATION
Entry Permit (ACAMCA/GCA)
Schedule - 2 (Relating to Sub-Rule (1) of Rule 19)

Receipt No. **0281630**

Entry Permit No. _____

Full Name: _____

Date of Birth: _____

Passport No. _____

Nationality: _____

Purpose of Visit: _____

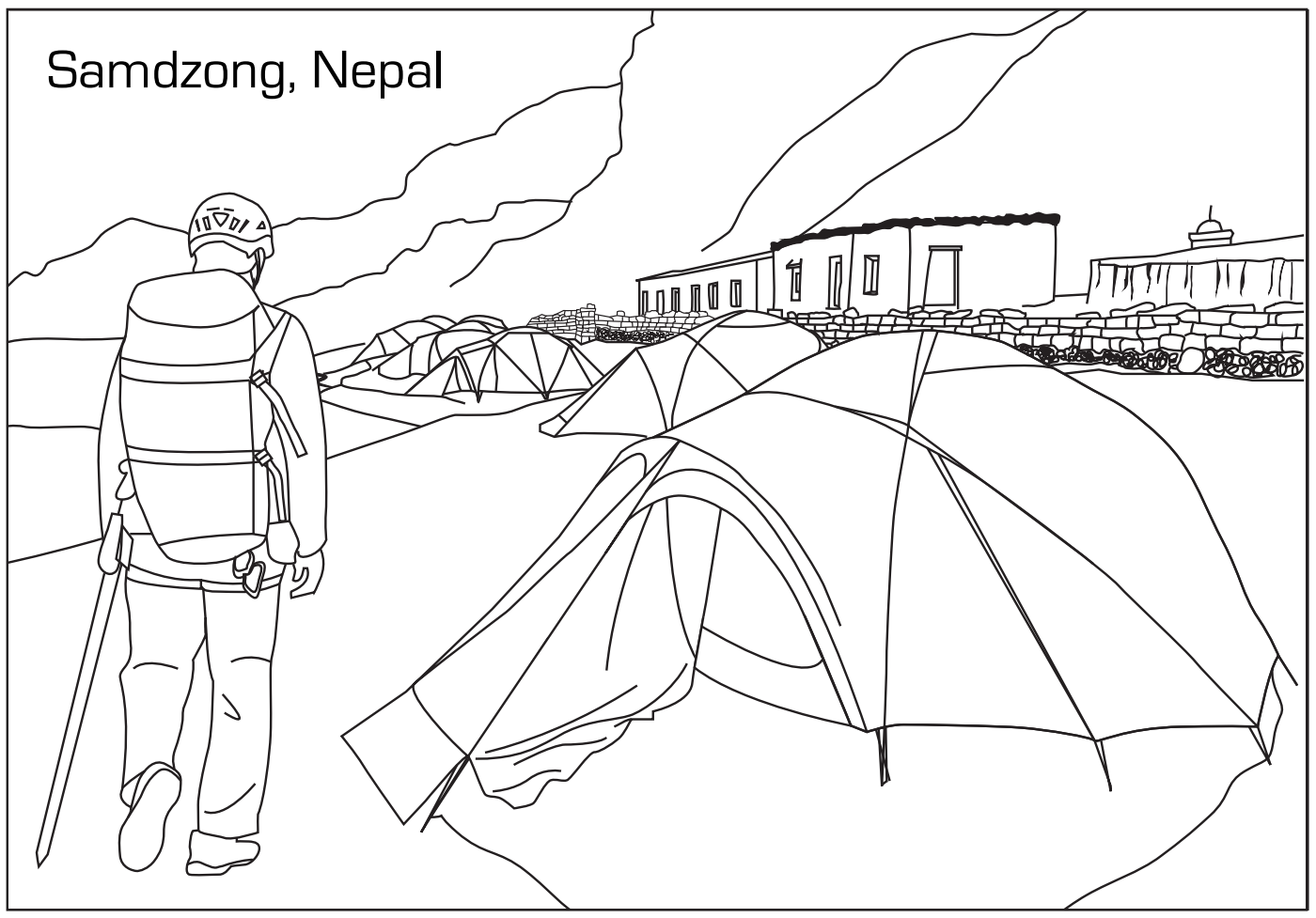
NTNC-ACAMCA ENTRY FEE RECEIPT
Ticket No. **0281630**
Date _____
Nationality _____
Authorized Signatory _____
Agency Name **SHERPA SHARDA**

Entry Permit Issuing Authority: _____
Signature: _____
Full Name: _____
Designation: _____

gration Officer
da No

TOURIST COPY

Samdzong, Nepal



Irogotakotakerira iraipage

Aikiro ikantaigiro okiteritakera aitsi, antari yogotakoigirora ontitari ikamagutakeri iraiuku anta aiñora yaniake. ikanti ario kara apatota mantsigarintsi ontiri oga isekapatsa irotari iragake iragaveake irovetsikakerora inkantakerira tyara ikanta itimaigira pairani matsigenkaegi.

Itonki ontiri irai

Ogari itonki ontiri irai aityo mani onakera DNA, ashi irogotantakemparira tyara iponiaka pashinipage kipatsi, aikiro iragaveake irogotakerira ashi iroki, igishi ontiri itovaigantarira. ogari irai yoga kamaigankitsirira iragaveake ineakerira iraiuku DNA oga mantsigarintsi gamagakeririra.

Residuos en ceramica

Oga Isekaporoki iragaveake ineakerora anta igovitenakiku kañorira proteínas ashi inchatoshi intiri timatsirira inkenishiku, ontiri paio avisake otyomiatakera operoki oga yogaigarira isekaigara

Magatiro oka iragaveake ineagakerora tyara inkantaiga itimaigira pairani.

Itonki irashi timatsirira inkenishiku

Agaveake goigaera ashi tyara ikantaiga itimaigakera pairani yoga timatsirira inkenishiku intagati isankevantakotakerora itonki. Aikiro paio okametitake oga radiocarbono ashi irogotakerira tyara inkanta itimakera pairani.

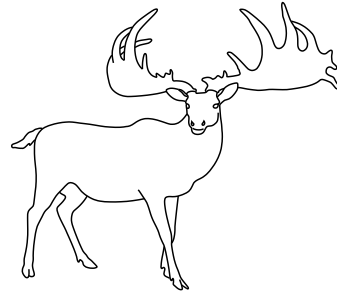
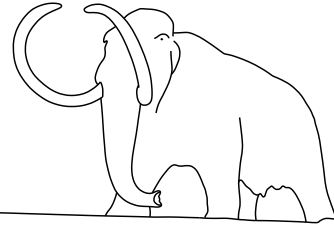
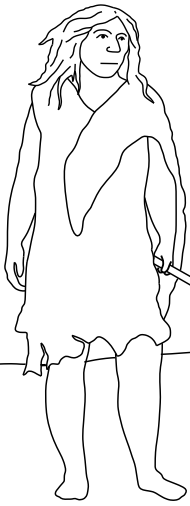
TATOITA NOSANKEVANTAKOIGAKE

Yogari tavagetirorira ashi pairanirira onti yantaigake oga irogotane paio avisake okametitakera kameti irogikonetaerora tyara ikanta itimaigira pairani.

Magatiro oga yantantarira iragaveake irogikoneataerora pairanipagetirira intagati ineakerora oga itonki, irai ontiri igovitenaki.

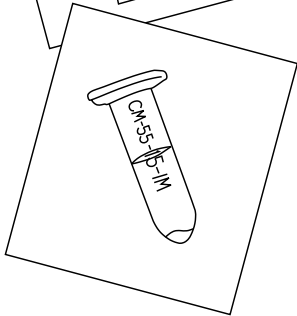
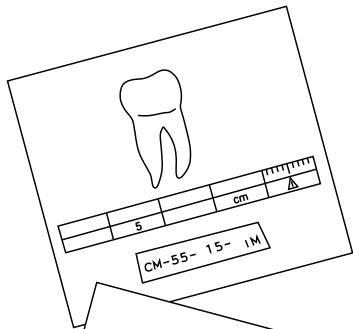
ĒPOGOVĒTAKATYO?

Yogari iketyorini kañorira neandertales ipegavageigaka pairani okaratakera 40.000, shiriagarini kantankicha ogari DNA Neanderthal aityo anii onake kara genomas maganiri inaigake terari impotsitate yoga matsigenga.



NIAKOIGAKERORA TYARA PONTAIGAKA

Ogari DNA pairanirira amutakai tovaiti kameti goigakera irirorika virentiegite yoga choenitakoigakairira: yoga neandertales.



Ikantatigaiganakara

Antari isankevantakotakerora oga irai ontiri itonki yoga timaigatsirira pairani iragaveake ineakerora tyara ikantaiga itimaigira iketyorira tsitikigakai maikari maika tyara ikantanakara koneaiganakera kañoigakempara maika.



ISHIGAIGANAKARA PAIRANI

Ogari ADN pairanirira inoshikakotakerira itonkiku ontiri iraku iragaveake irovetsikakerora tyara ikantaiga pairaninira ishigaiganakara. Antari ikonogakerora magatiro isotopos iniakotakerira ashi ishigaiganakara iragaveake isureigakemparora tyara ikantaiga pairani itimakera.

Escitas, Asia Central
Edad del Hierro, 700 a. C.



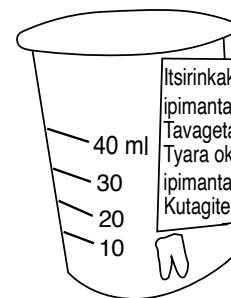
ĒPOGOVETAKA TATOITA?

Ogari radiocarboo o ^{14}C onti isotopo tera opitagantsite onti onoshikairo oga tampia magatiro shinvenashi aniengatairora.

Yogari ivatsapage onti yogakero oga radiocarbon anta ivatsaku ariotari yogarora oga shinvenashi. Ogari radiocarbon ario avisanake kara. Yogotakerora akati onake oga ^{14}C onti oga pairanirira ario kara inkantake iroroventi ario onavetaka kara.



Ipimantakerira ashi radiocarbono



Itsirinkakotavakerora oga ipimantakerira:
Tavagetakeronira:
Tyara okanta oga ipimantakerira:
Kutagiteri:

Ogari ipimantakerira ashi radiocarbon onti oga irogotantakemparira akati inaigake yoga ipirapage ontiri inchatoshi onavetakempatyo 40.000 pairaninyo kara shiriagarini.

ITIVAGEIGARA PAIRANI

Yogaegiri govageigatsirira onti ineantakemparo microscopio kameti ineakerora oga isekaporoki anta igovitenakiku ontiri iraipageku yoga matsigenka. Ogari ineakerira oka microfosiles iragaveake ineakerira tatoita yogavageiga pairaninirira cañorira mayas Mesoamerica anta inakera 2000 shiriagarini.

Copán, Honduras
Maya clásico, año 300

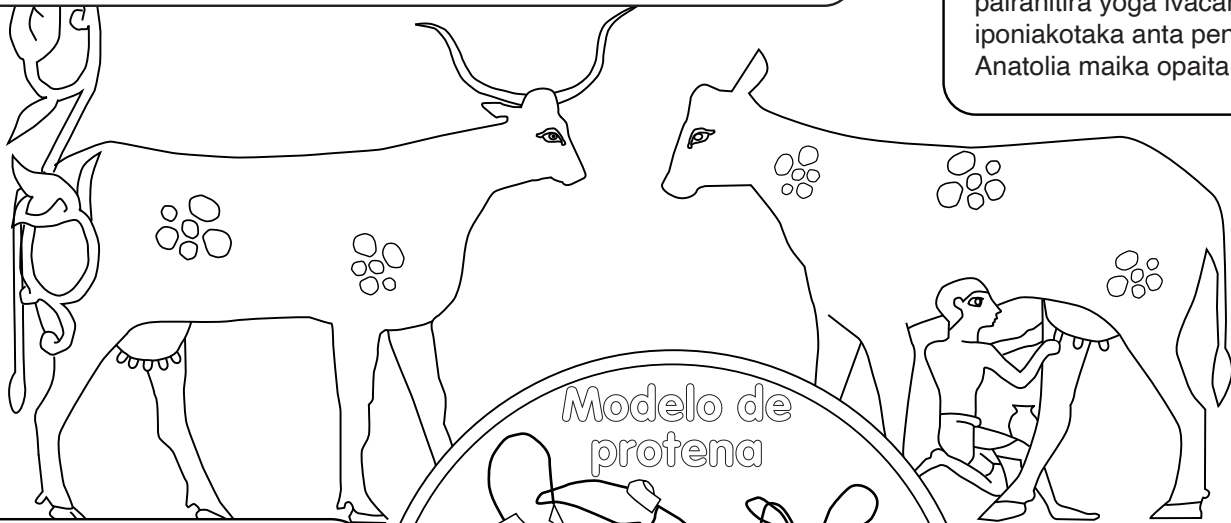


DOMESTICACIÓN

Avisavagetake 10.000 shiriagarini, yogari matsigenka ipankitake ivankire aikiro ipirataka ipira inegintetakeri kara. Iketyo yogivatake yoga ivacane ipiratakarira irirotari shinchi yametaka aikiro itovaigavagetanake kara. Ipiratashitakariri ashi irogaemparira, itsomiato ontiri imeshina.

¿YOGOVETAKATYO?

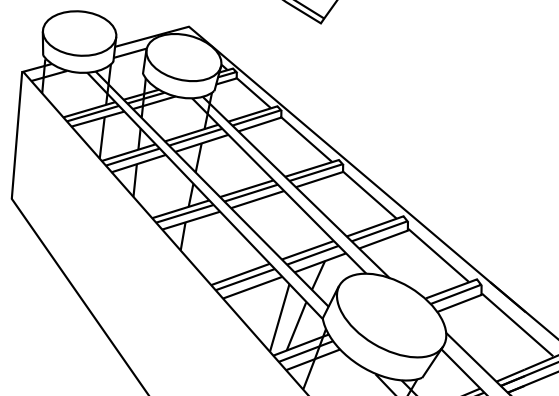
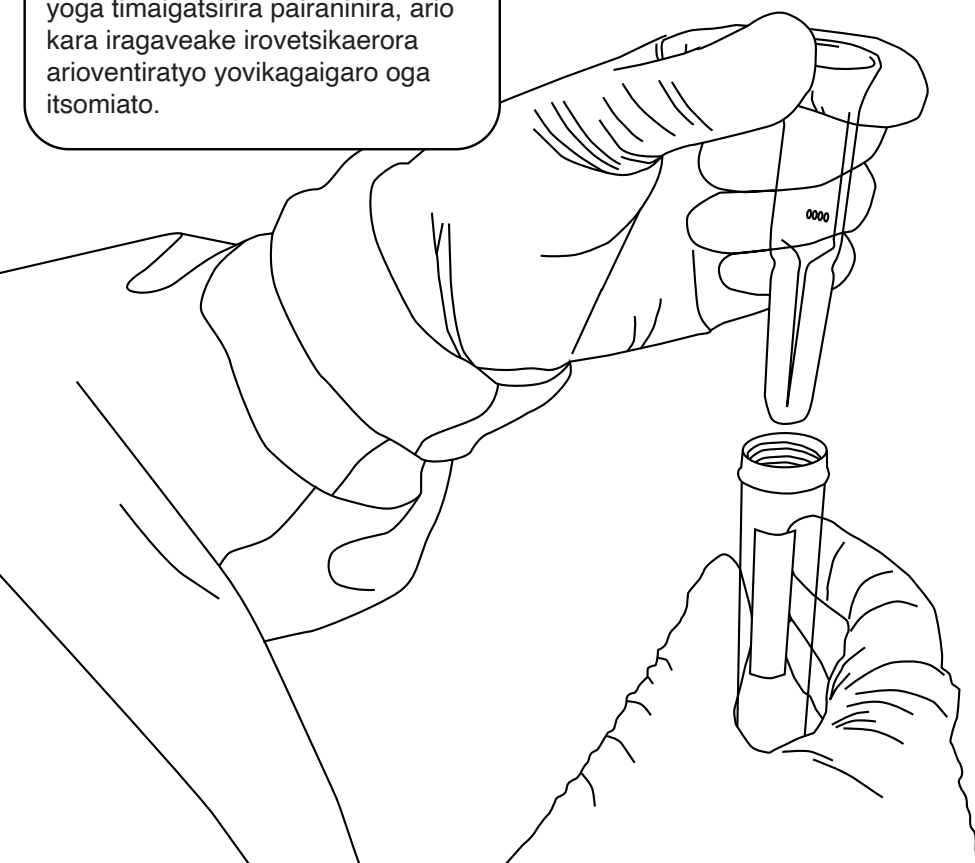
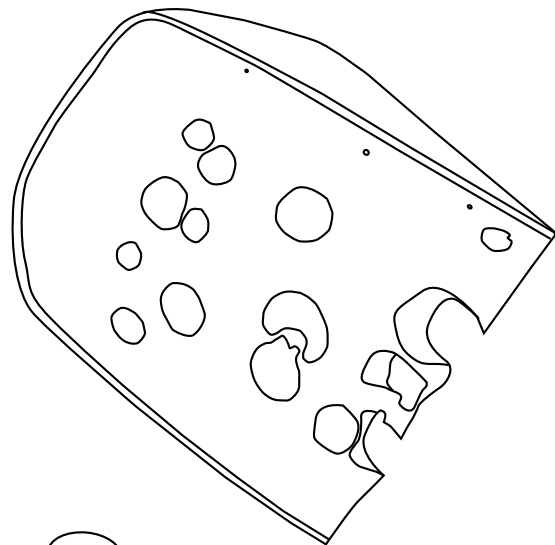
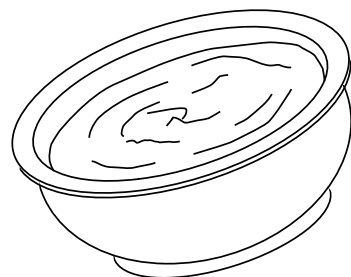
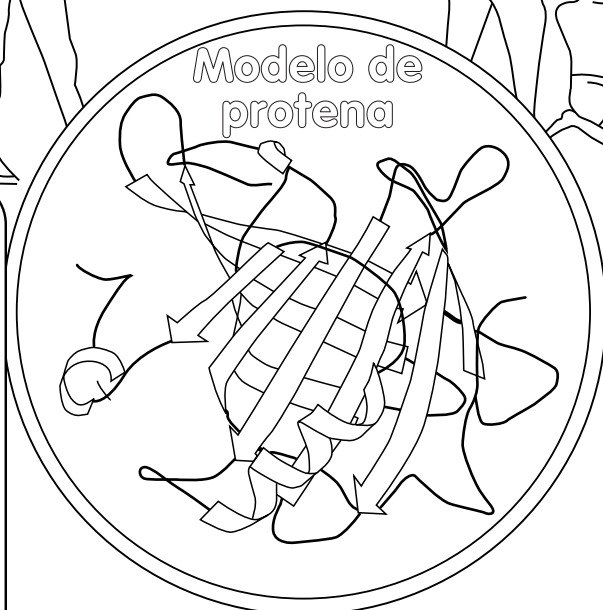
Yogari ipiratakarira yoga ivacane onti yagakeri inkenishiku ipaita bisonte europeos (aikiro ipaita uros) onti itimi inkenishiku imarane kara maikari maika ipeganaka tera inkoneatae. Antari ikoneatakera pairanitira yoga ivacane onti iponiakotaka anta peninsula de Anatolia maika opaita Turquia.



Modelo de protena

Oponiakara oga yogaigarora itsomiato

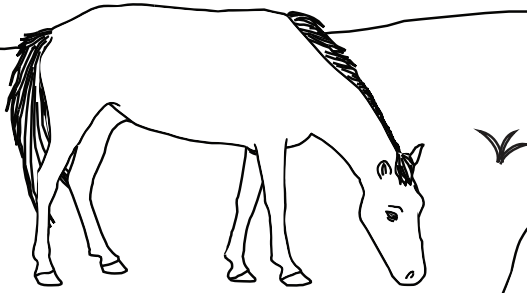
Ogari oponiakara oga yogitovaigakerora oga itsomiato tera onengani, yogari tavagetirorira pairaninira onti yantavagetantaiga oga espectrometria kameti ineakerora oga proteinas timankitsira kara itsomiatoku irashi yoga timaigatsirira pairaninira, ario kara iragaveake irovetsikaerora arioventiratyo yovikagaigaro oga itsomiato.



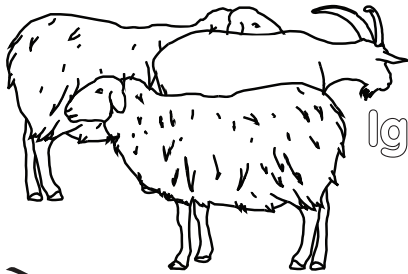
Mongolia

Itovaigavageti ipiravageigakara anta itimaigira Mongolia, ikonoganakarira yoga igavariote, ivakane, ovisha, ivakane imarapageni intiri igameriote. Yogari shintaririra timaigatsirira pairani irirotari noshiagairi yoga itsomiato paniropage ipira.

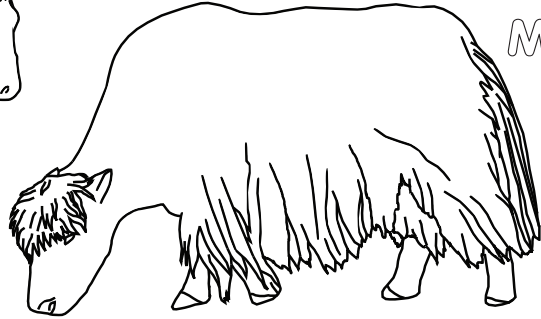
Igavariote



Ovisha

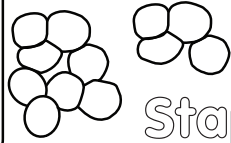
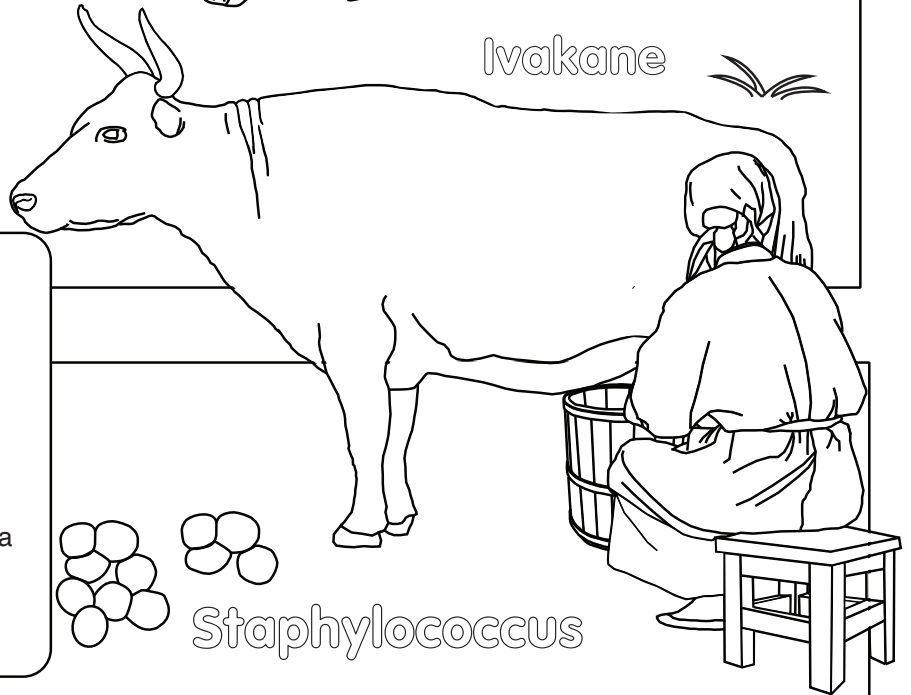


Igaverate



Maniro

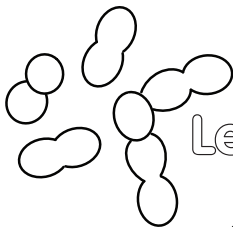
Ivakane



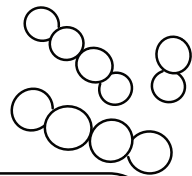
Staphylococcus

ISEKATAIGARIRA OGA ITSOMIATO

Ogari isekataigarira oga itsomiato irorotari shintsitagaigakeri anta itimaigira Mongoliaku. otimagetanakera oga ikamaguvageiganakera yoga tavagetirorira pairani yogoigake oga yogavageigara oponiavagetaka pairani ariorokari onake 3500 pairani shiriagarini.



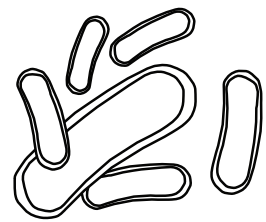
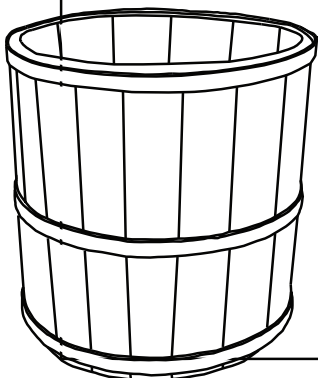
Leuconostoc



Lactococcus

Microorganismo oga itsomiato

Ogari Microorganismo cañorira oga bacteria ontiri levaduras, okametivagetaketyo kara ashii irovetsikaigakeraoga sekatsi kañorira oga Yogurt, mantequilla, intiri queso, ontiri tera arisano oneasanotengani kañorira oga aaruul, (requesonseco) ontiri oga airag (cerveza de leche yoga igavariote) oga Mongolia.



Lactobacillus

MANTSIGARINTSIENGA OKETYORIRA VISANANKITSI

Ogari itonki, iraipage, ontiri oga ikiterinaitakera aityo kara onake oga ineantakemparira ashi tyara ikantaiga ishintsitashigakerora oga mantsigarintsi yoga pairaninirira. Pine oga DNA ontiri proteinas nakintsirira iraiuku ario omutakeri yoga govageigatsirira ashi irogotakera yoga matsigenka agakeri oga mantsigarintsi gingivitis ontiri otsonkara aitsi.

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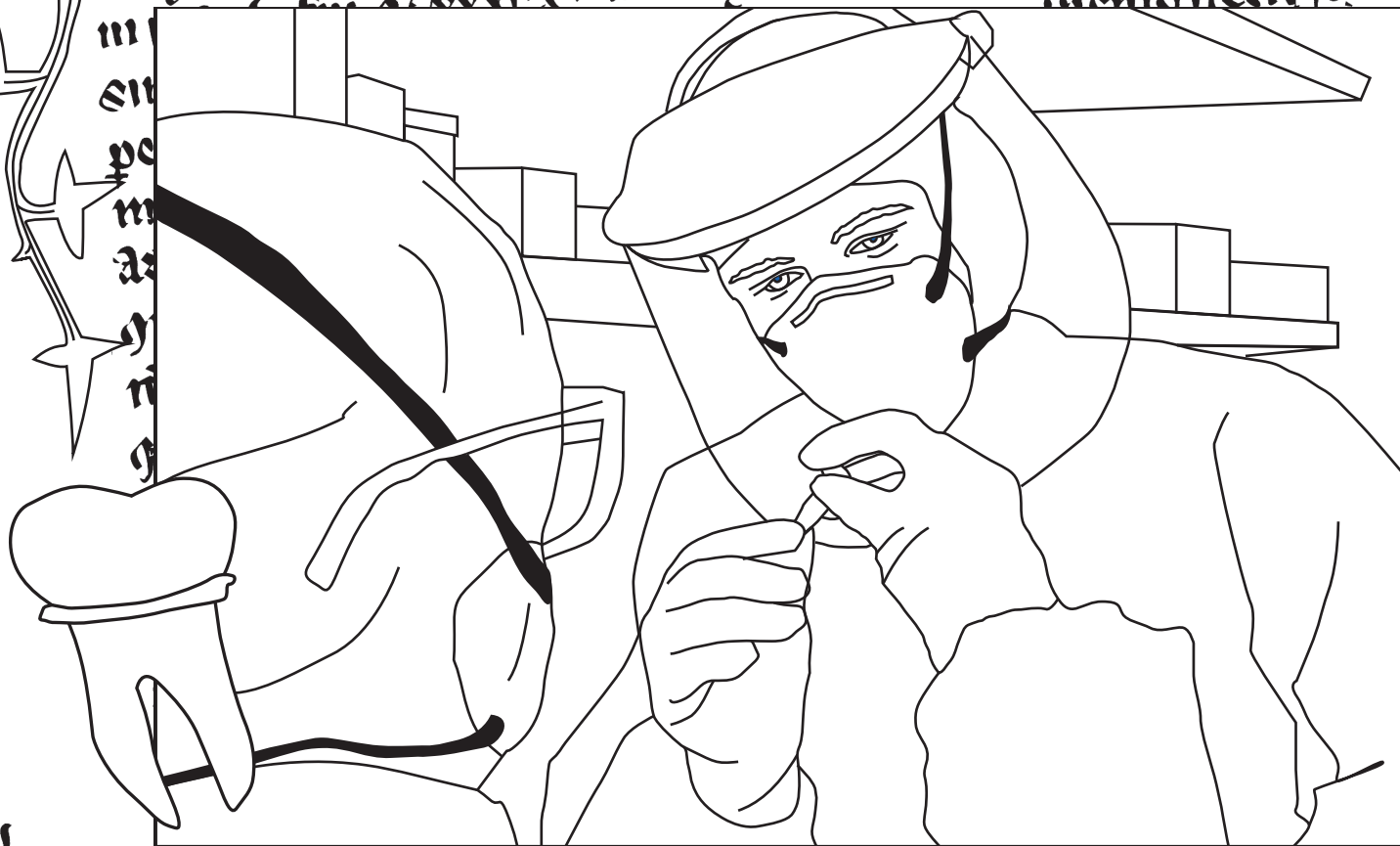
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Omme Bonum

Ogari Omne Bonum onti sankevanti otsirinkakotunkanira Margarito onakera siglo XIV irashiegi tyara ikanta itimaigira yoga Europeos medieval, ario onake kara onagetira sankevanti Real Britanica. Ario otsirinkakotaka kara yogavintantaigira aitsi. Ontiri ikamagutirora yoga gavintantatsirira kameti ineakerira ganiri imantsigaigi pairani onakera oga Edad media

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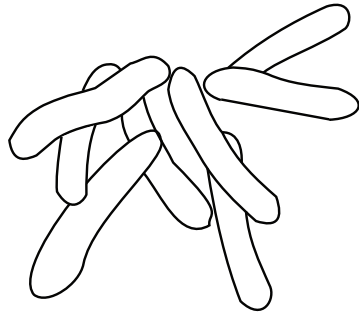
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a dulcora sup me

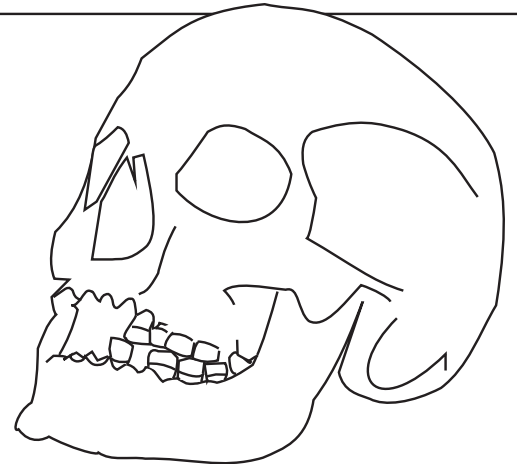


TISHIKONTSIENGA ONTIRI PATSAGANTSISI

Ogari tishikontsienga ontiri patsagantsi inti maengatiro yoga bacteria cañorira: Mycobacterium tuberculosis y Mycobacterium leprae. ario okañovakagaka ogimantsigantira aka tonkitsiku ontiri DNA paio ogavagetakeri ontonkitagakerira, ario kara yoga govageigatsirira iragaveke irogikoneatakerora oga itimaigira ashi imantsigaigira pairani.

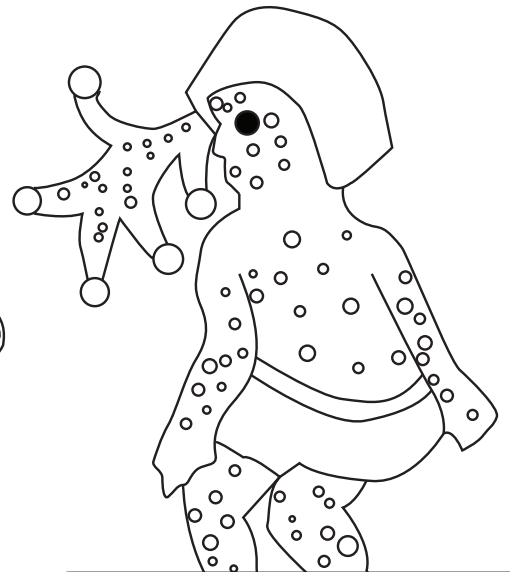


Mycobacterium leprae

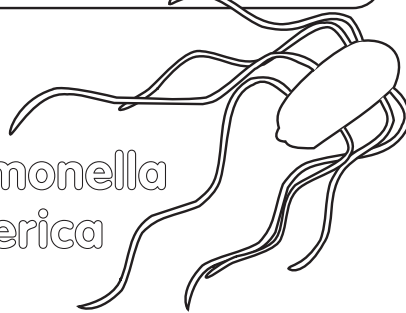


LA COCOLIZTLI

Aityo mantsigarintsi tera onengani opaitaka Cocoliztli inti neakero yoga Aztecas, ogamagavagetake ikarate 60% intiri 90% timaigatsirira pashini kipatsi oga México ariorika shiriagarini oga 1545 ontiri 1550. otyaengakona, oga DNA shintakarorira oga mantsigarintsi Salmonella enterica paratiph, ario ineakero kara iraike yoga ogamagakerira

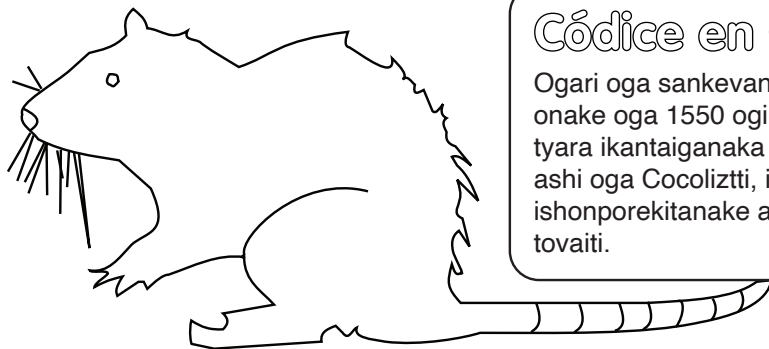


Salmonella enterica



Dr. Schnabel

Yogaro gavintantatsirira yogavintavetavakarityo yoga matsigatankitsirira onakera oga siglo XVII onti ichokoitaka oshigakero igito tsimeri ashi ganiri okiri tampa.

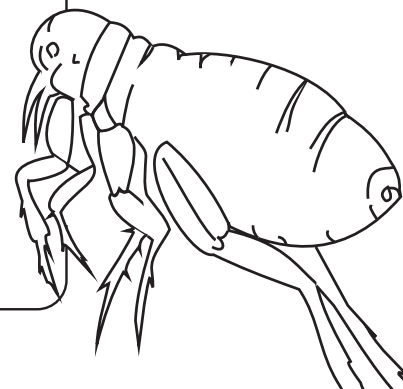


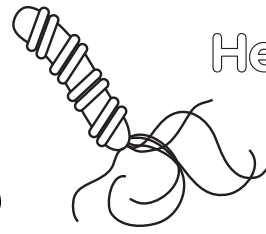
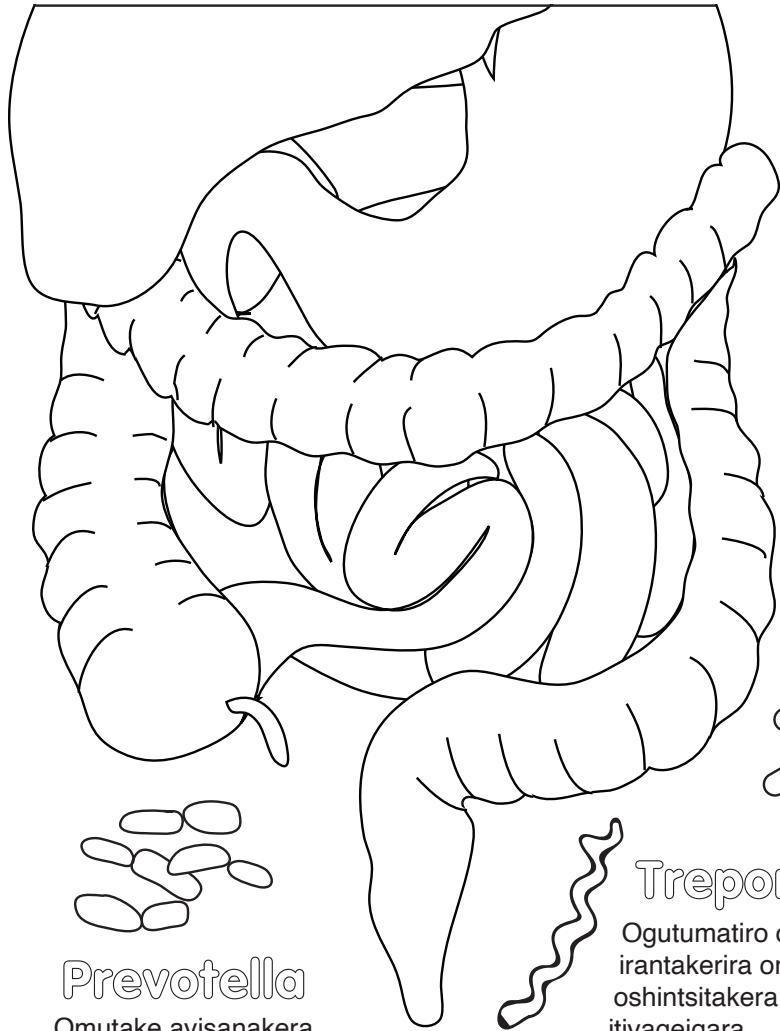
Código en Cruz

Ogari oga sankevanti Azteca ariorika onake oga 1550 ogikoneatakerora tyara ikantaiganaka imantsigaigakera ashi oga Cocoliztli, ianatitanake, ishonporekitanake aikiro yovoatanake tovaiti.

PAENGATANTATSIRIRA

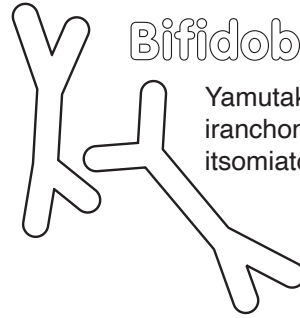
Ogari paengatantatsirira inti makero yoga bacteria Yersinia pestis, inti gitovaigiro yoga pulga mantsigatankitsira kantakani itimira inira sagari. Yogari matsigenka yatsikakerira yoga pulga ipaenkatakeri oga paengatagantsi opaita bubonica. oga paengatagantsi irotari gamagatakeri yoga postariegi (1346-1353) ogamagavateka tovaini timaigatsirira anta europaku arioni pairani.





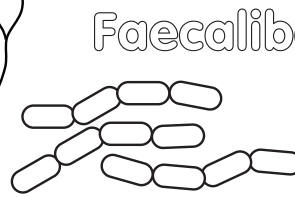
Helicobacter pylori

Itimake isugutoku iragaveake iragakagakerira oga ulcera ontiri cancer



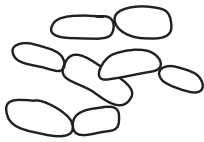
Bifidobacterium

Yamutakeri yoga ananeki iranchomiatakerira yoga itsomiato



Faecalibacterium

Yogitovaigiro oga iseka ashi oga celula iramporetsakutirira



Prevotella

Omutake avisanakera isegutoku oga shinvenashi timatsirira oshitsaki

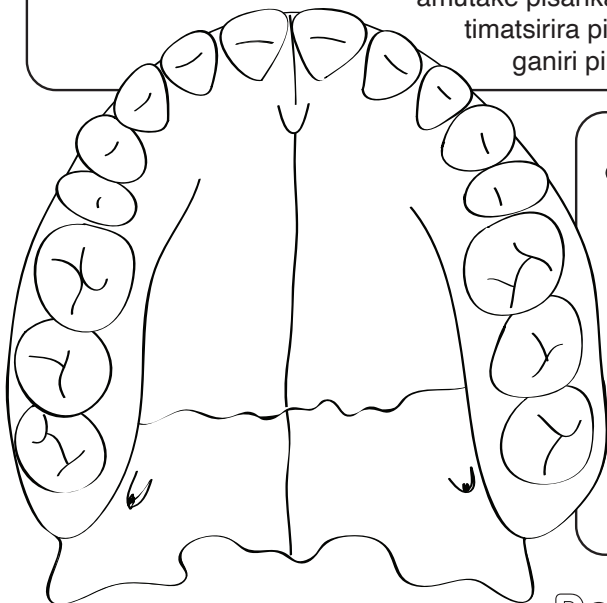


Treponema

Ogutumatiro oga irantakerira ontiri oshintsitakera ashi itivageigara

MICROBIOMAS PAIRANINIRA

Ogari vatsaigi onti otimantakarira oga tovaiti kara oga celula bacteriana, apatotakara opaita microbioma. yogari bacteriana timatsirira amporetsaku amutaku ogavisavakera sekatsi oshintsitagakaira ashi tatoitarika mantsigarintsi. Ogari bacteria timatsirira pimeshinaku amutake pisankakera, ogari bacteria timatsirira pivaganteku amutake ganiri pimantsigati.

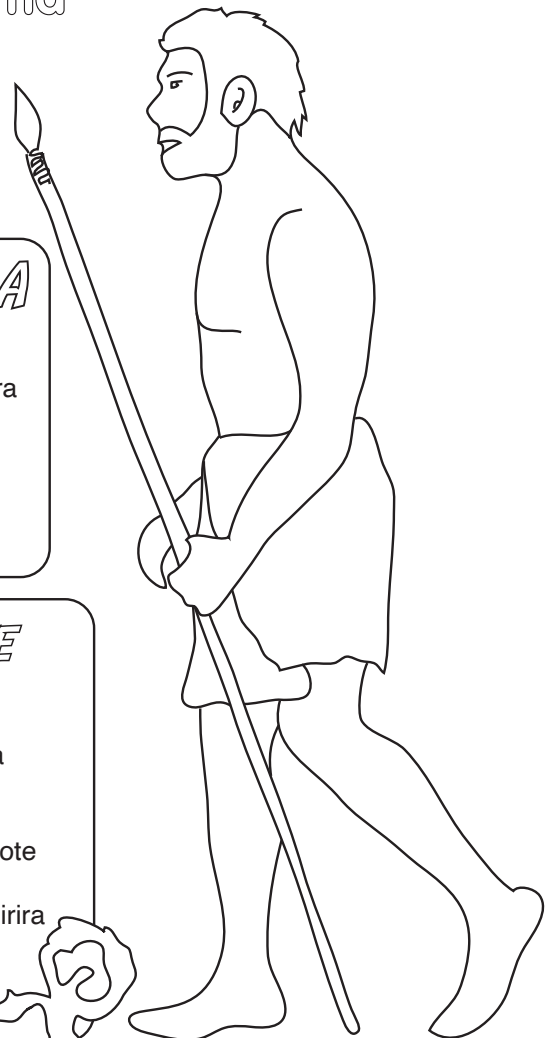


ÈPOGOTAKE TATOITA?

Yogari govagetatsirira isankevantakotakero irogotakerora oga irai ontiri paleoheces impote irogotakerira yoga microbiomas pairaninirira kameti irogotakera tatoita oponiantaka oga matsigarintsi.



Porphyromonas

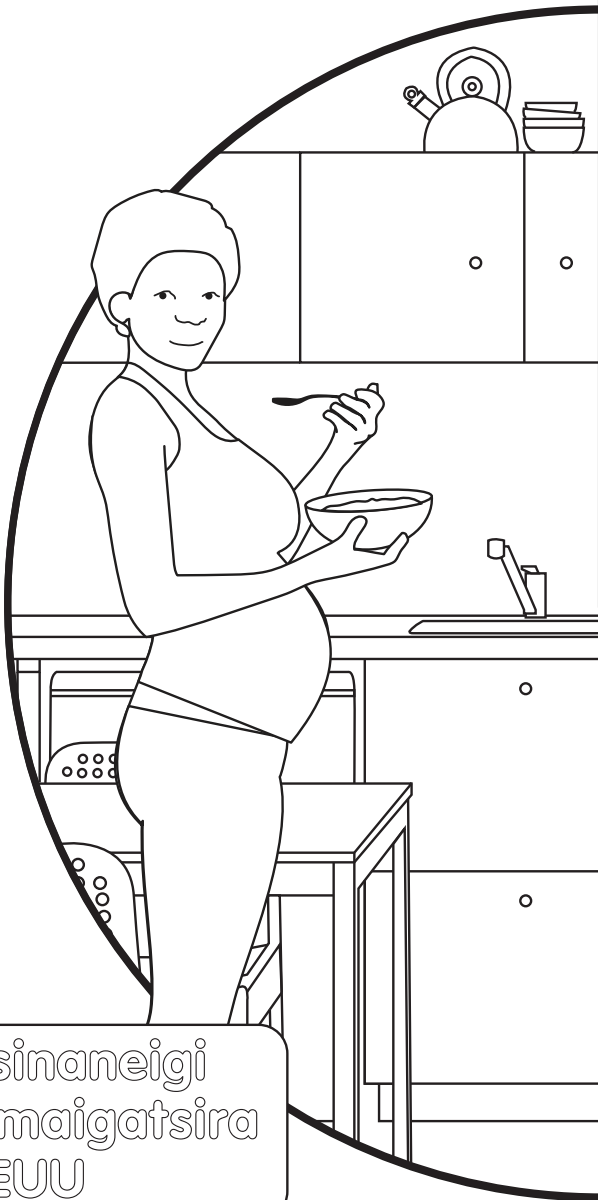


PATOGIVA GETATSIRIRA

Yogari patogiva getatsirira aikiro ipaita covintsari-patogitatsirira, yogagetaka inchatoki inkenishikutirira ogari itimaveigara onti ipanpiatake oga okampiagetara inkenishi.

Pairani tetyara intsitigero oga tsamairinsi ario karanki okarate 10.000 shiriagari maganiro matsigenka intiegi patogivageigatsirira.

Yogari patogiva getatsirira maika aiño yoga microbiomas iramporetsaku yavisake itimakera timatsirira anta apatotara pankotsi tesano intime.



Tsinaneigi
timaigatsira
EEUU



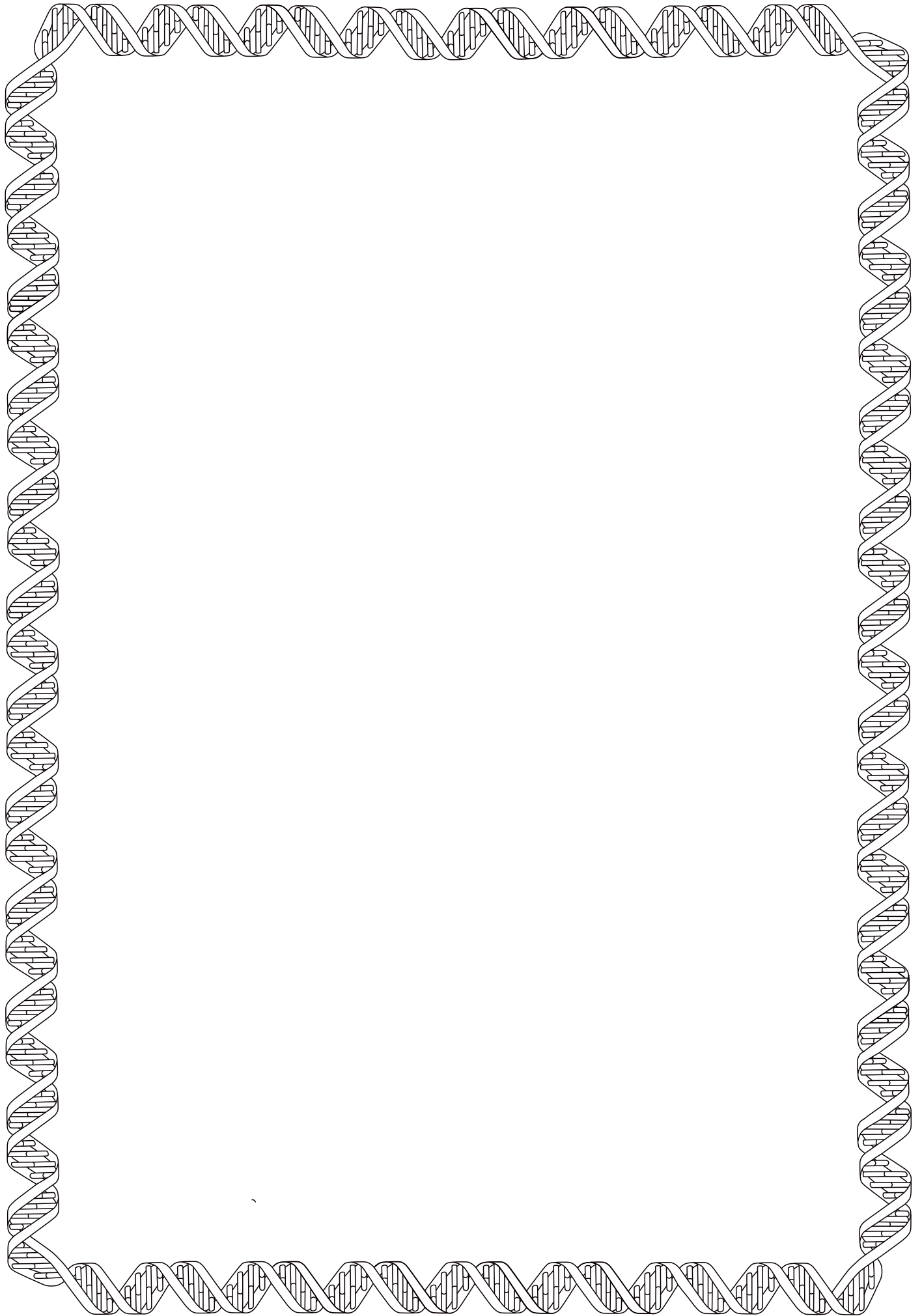
Tsinane intiri
ananeki hadzas,
timatsirira Tanzania

APATOTAKARA PANKOTSI ITIMAKOVA GETANAKERA

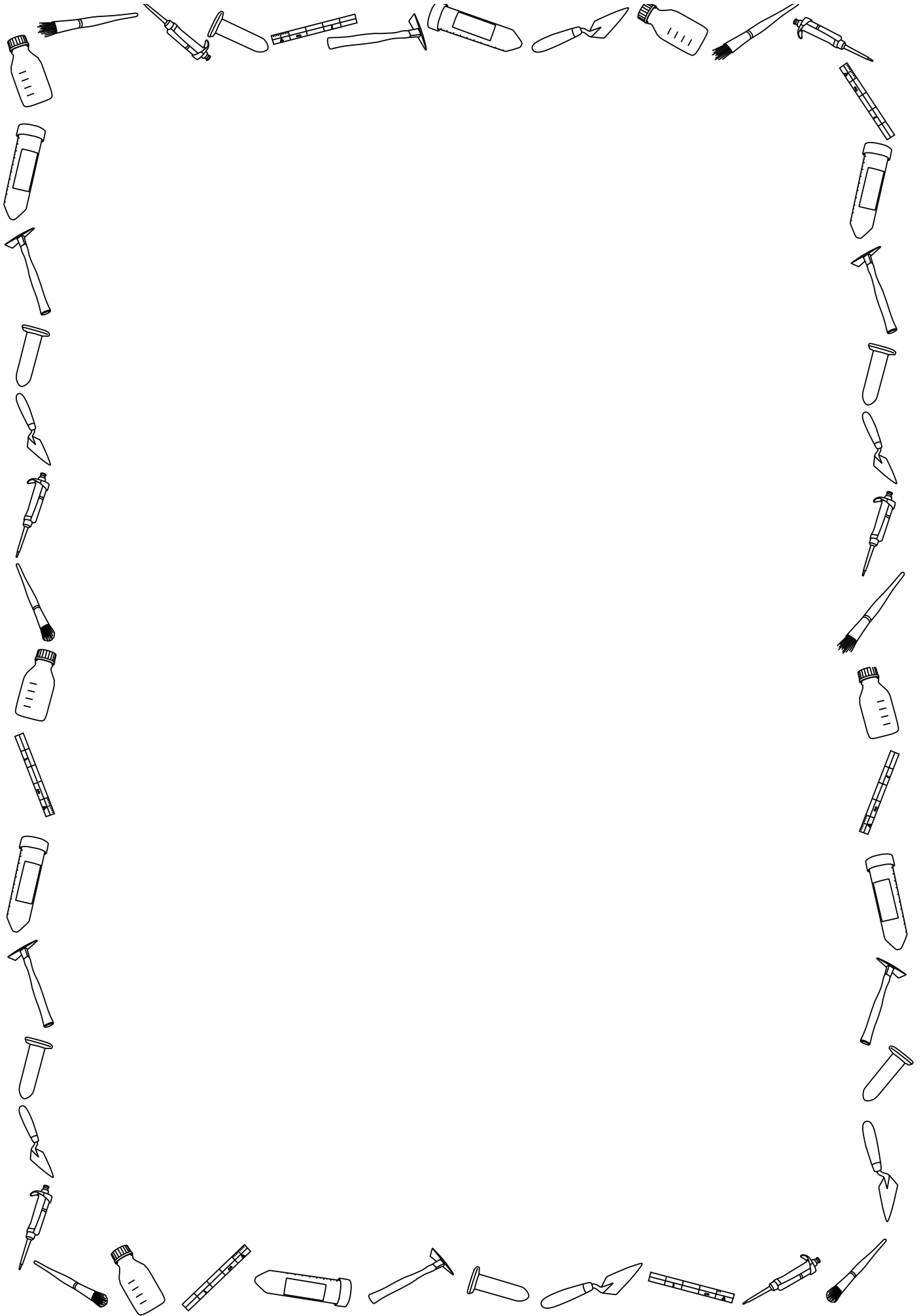
Apatotakara pankotsi itimakova getanakera onti yogaiga oga ipankiva getirira, otimanake otoaigava getake irorotari ipiriniventake kantankicha tesakona intovaige.

Antari yantava getantakarora oga shigakomentonsi, yorogakerora, ontiri inegintetakerora irorotari manakeri kameti intononkakerora impote iramaiganakerora parikotipage ario kara iragaveake irogaigakemparora.

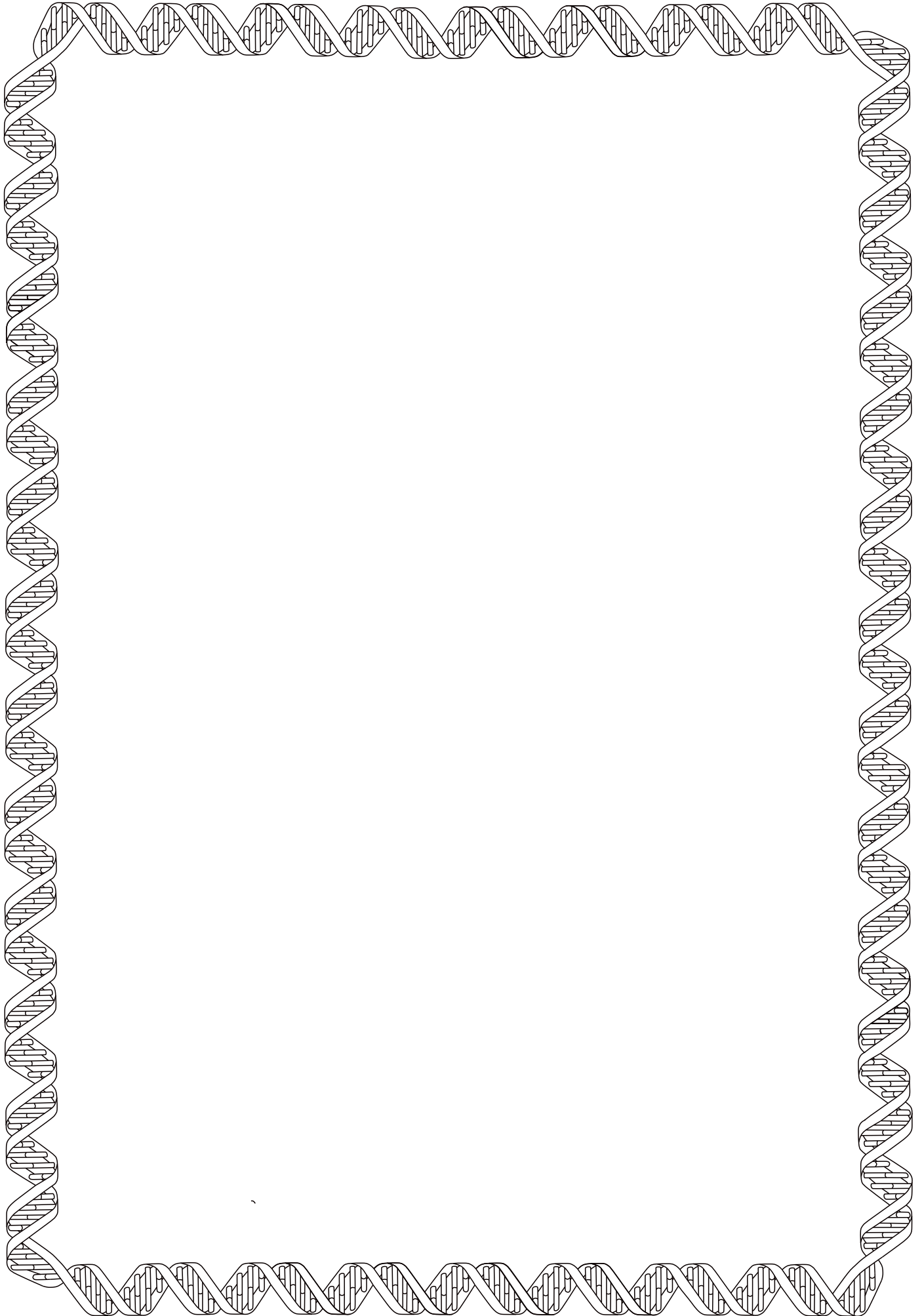
Yogari timaigatsirira apatotara pankotsi itmakovageiganakera ario pinkante aiño yoga microbiomas tesano intovaige, irorotari okoneatira matsigarinsi iketyo mantsigatanatsi kañorira oga inflamatorio cronica.



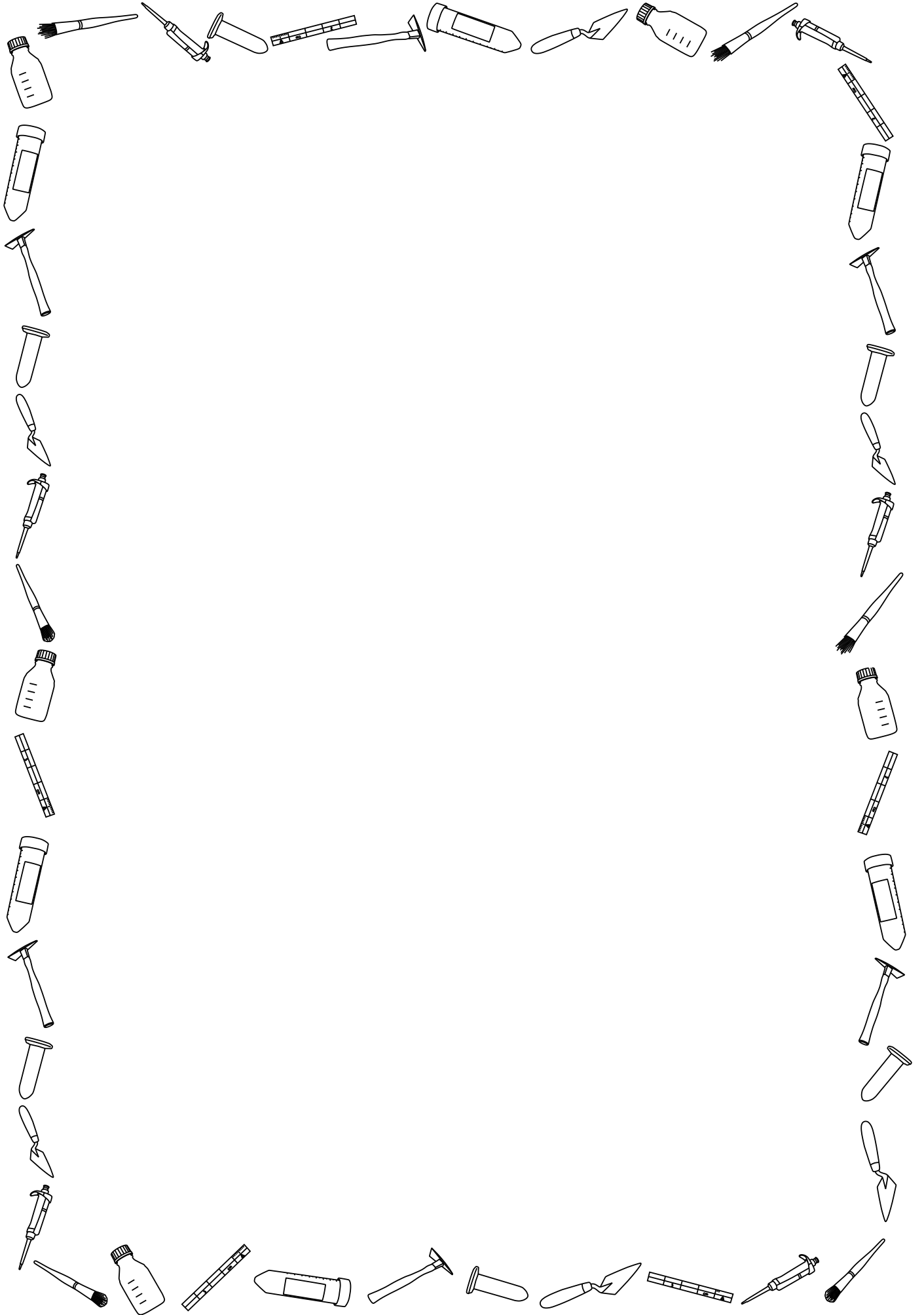




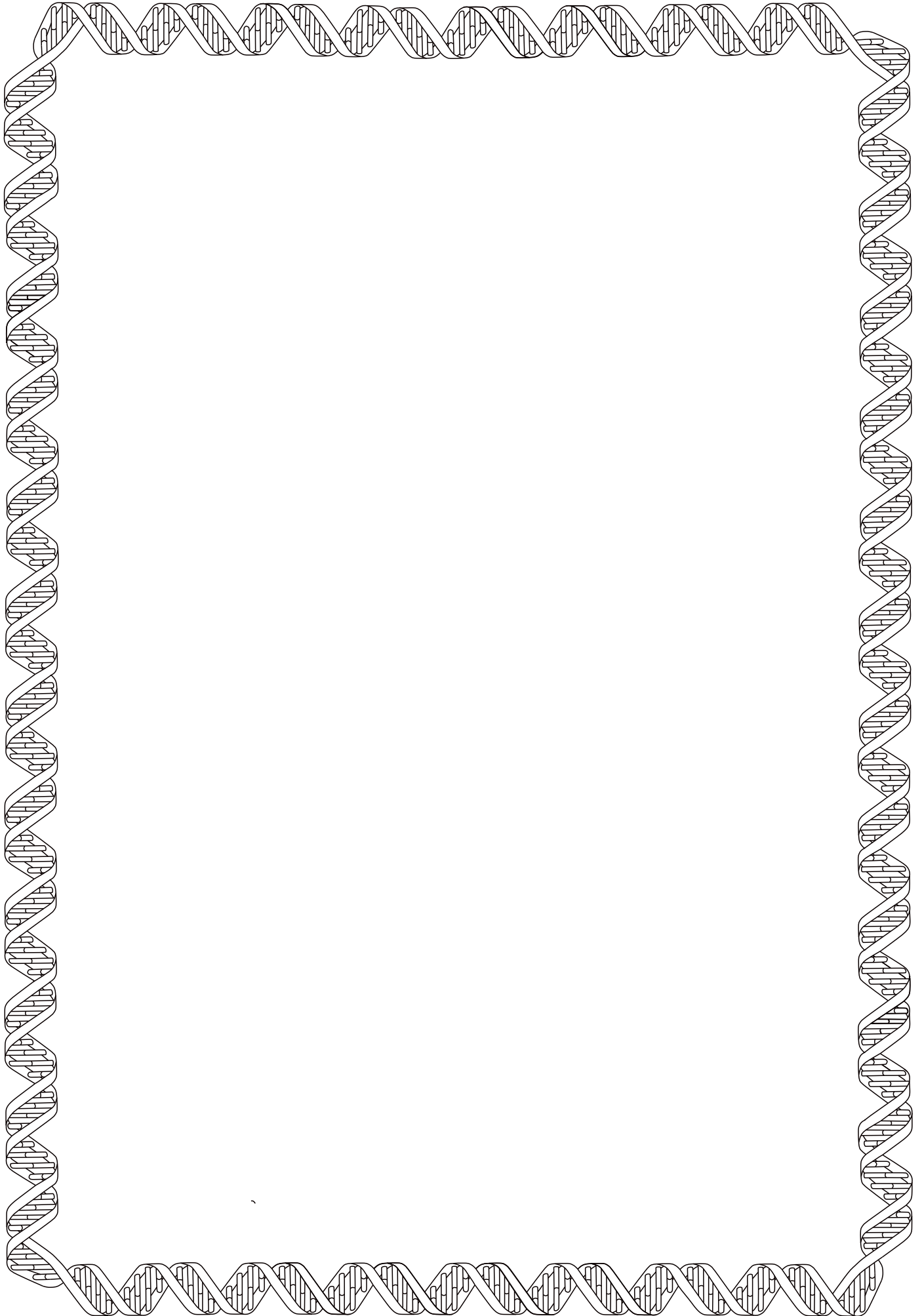






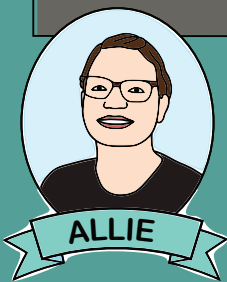




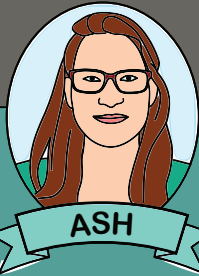




Yogotagantantaigarira Max Planck sankevantaikoirira



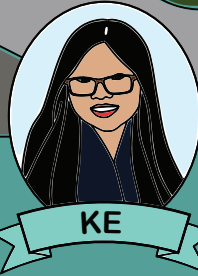
ALLIE



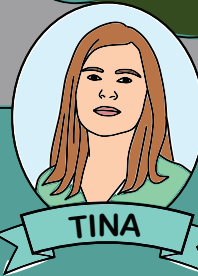
ASH



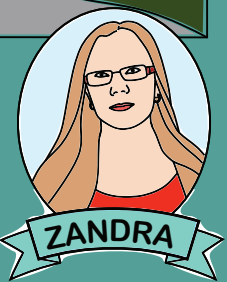
JESSIE



KE



TINA



ZANDRA

Neivagetatsirira anta

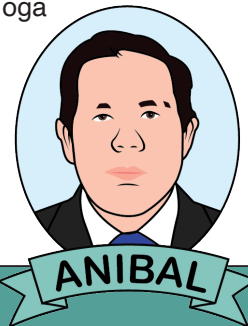
OGARI YOGOTANTAKARIRA ASHI PAIRANIPAGETIRIRA

Sankevanti ashi intirivagetakera

¡Pogotakera pinkatakerira yoga kigakovagetatsirira timagetatsirira pairani intiri sankevantaikotirira ario itentavakagaiga kameti inkamantavakera tatarikoita ikemakotavakeri ashi itimaigira pairani tyara ponaiagaka! Manpiaiganakena anta nanuvageigakera tyani naroege tatoita nosankevantakoigake itanakara ikonetakera yoga matsigenka ario okaratapake otimakera oga paengatantagantsi medieval. Pogotakera ashi ishigaiganakera pairani ipimantakerira oga radicarbono. Pineakera tyara ikantaigiri yoga govageigatsirira irovetsikaerira ashi itivageigara pairani intagati ineaerora oga irinchatoshite microscopicos. Pikogakotakera ashi oga tyara ikantaigakero yagaigakerira ashi ipiravageigakera ontiri irogotane ashi inekerora oga otimakera itsomiato. Pinkogakera oga mantsigarintsipage ontiri pairanitira kameti pinekerora oga mantsigarinti paitankicharira microbioma oketyosanorira timankitsi irashi matsigenka.

Vetsikaigakero yoga govageigatsirira ashi oga yogotagantantaigarira Max Planck ashi sankevantaikoigirira iketyorira timaigankitsi.

Nogishonkakerora matsigenka nara Anibal Kategari Iratsimeri.



ANIBAL